ICAC Price Model 2007



Alejandro Plastina, ICAC Research Associate Program April 8, 2009



Explanatory Variable

Stocks-to-mill use ratio=
 Ending stocks
 Mill use

Higher SMU ratio, lower price

Lower SMU ratio, higher price

Current Season Forecast

ICAC Model 2007

Change in Cotlook A Index in the CURRENT season explained by changes in:

- SMU ratio in the World-less-China in the CURRENT and PREVIOUS seasons
- SMU ratio in China (M) in the PREVIOUS season

ICAC Model 2007

91/92-02/03 and 08/09-09/10:
 China (M) net imports as a percentage of world imports in the CURRENT season

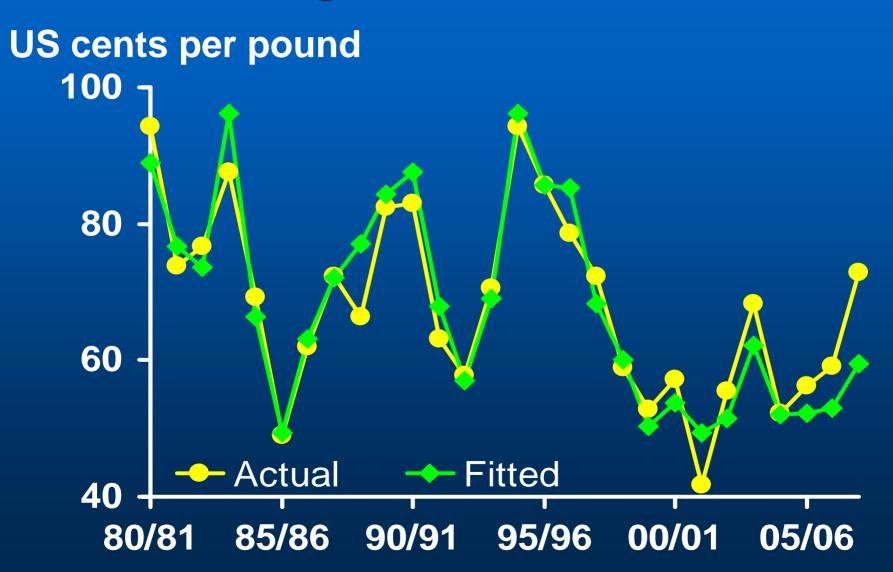
ICAC Model 2007

Estimation period 1975/76-2007/08

 Model explains 84% of the variability in the change of the Cotlook A Index

 Final forecast accounts for the observed average Cotlook A Index since August 1 to date.

Observed and Fitted Season-Average Cotlook A Index



ICAC Model 2007: Results

5% increase in SMU ratio in Worldless-China in the current season induces a 5% price decline in the current season.

If SMU ratio in World-less-China increases again by 5% in the following season, the Cotlook A Index will fall by 6.6% in that season (accumulated effect).

ICAC Model 2007: Results

• 5% increase in SMU ratio in Worldless-China in the previous season induces a 1.6% price decline in the current season.

5% increase in SMU ratio in China(M) in the previous season induces a 0.4% price decline in the current season.

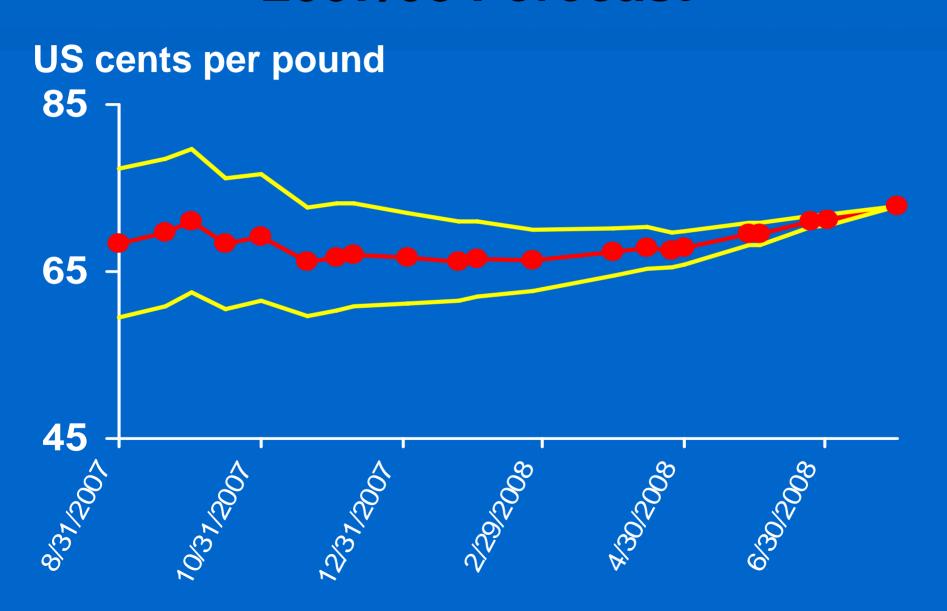
ICAC Model 2007: Results

■ 91/92-02/03 and 08/09: 5% increase in China net imports as a proportion of world imports in the current season induces a 7.5% price increase in the current season.

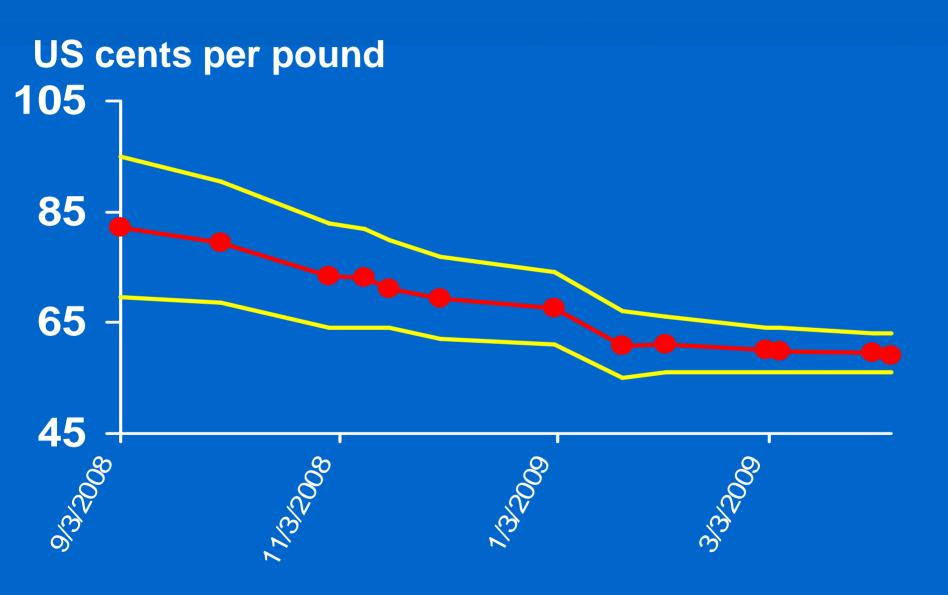
Season-Average Cotlook A Index



2007/08 Forecast



2008/09 Forecast



Next Season Forecast

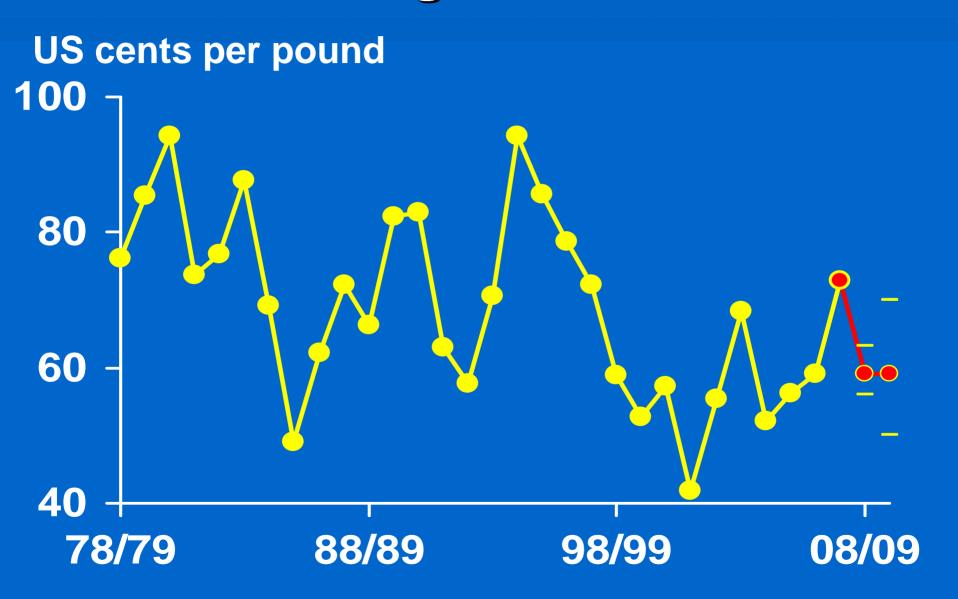
ICAC Model 2007: Next Season

- Change in Cotlook A Index in the NEXT season is forecast by:
- Assuming the forecast for the current season will realize
- Using projected SMU ratios in the WLC for the current and the following seasons.

ICAC Model 2007: Next Season

- Using projected SMU ratio in China
 (M) for the current season
- OR projected change in Chinese net trade as a percentage of world trade in the next season.

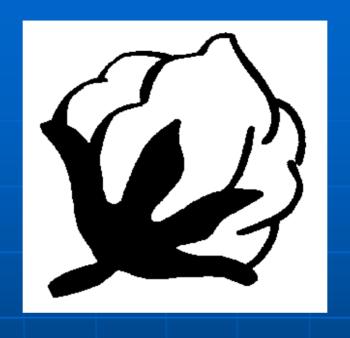
Season-Average Cotlook A Index



Average Absolute Difference between one-season-ahead April Forecasts and Actual Cotlook A Indexes (01/02-06/07)

US cents per pound





International Cotton Advisory Committee